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2. Rumored Chinese Communist Plan for Asian Counterpart of United Nations

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Comment. The information in this report is considered to be either speculation or a reflection of gossip current in Peiping cultural circles;

1. The Chinese Communist Ministry of Foreign Affairs felt that the calling of the Nineteenth Communist Party Congress in Moscow had the following significance:
  - a. The Soviet Union is obliged to convene its first Party Congress in 13 years because of the effect that recent United States foreign policy has had on the Soviet satellites and on Communist parties in Soviet-dominated areas.
  - b. The Congress is necessary in order to put the official weight of the party hierarchy behind a broad policy announcement to cope with the revitalized tough attitude of the United States toward the world Communist movement.
  - c. The Soviet Union has failed to meet her commitments to provide the satellite countries with civilian goods; she will justify her war economy and will blame her shortcomings at home and abroad on the war policy of the United States.
  - d. The Soviet Politburo, which is responsible for world-wide Communist policy and plans, has failed to keep pace with United States counter policies in West Germany, Japan, Korea, Iran, Yugoslavia, and Greece. As a result, the Communist movement has succumbed to United States political, military and economic intervention in these countries.
  - e. Members of the Soviet Politburo are at odds with Stalin's policy of keeping a balance of power between Malenkov, Beriya, Molotov, and Bulganin. They feel that this policy has made it impossible to form a chain of command and that the problem cannot be resolved unless Stalin agrees to a reorganization of the Politburo. Soviet leaders believe the present Politburo with its executive

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and legislative authority, does not satisfy Communist demands. They want a new bureau established which would be superior to all other bodies, but which would have no executive authority and which would be solely concerned with Communist dogma and its application to all government bodies. Persons appointed to this new bureau would advise the chief of the executive bureau.

2. As of early September, the Chinese Communist Government intended to cooperate with the Soviet Union on the following matters:
  - a. Delaying termination of the Panmunjom truce talks until the United States agreed to confer with the Soviet Union and Communist China regarding all areas of conflict in Asia.
  - b. Blaming the prolonged war in Korea and economic deficiencies at home on the United States.
  - c. Offering military bases to Soviet armed forces on the pretext of forming an Asian United People's Army.
  - d. Keeping Soviet advisers in industry, government and the armed forces.
  - e. Continuing the war economy at home.

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3. American refusal to seat Chinese Communist delegates in the United Nations provide the Communists with a chance to press for the organization of a comparable body composed of Asiatic countries.   
 Communist China's capabilities in the political, economic, and military fields have proven her ready to assume leadership in such a proposed organization; it is to be discussed in full at the Peiping Conference.

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